

COPY RIGHT



ELSEVIER
SSRN

2023 IJEMR. Personal use of this material is permitted. Permission from IJEMR must be obtained for all other uses, in any current or future media, including reprinting/republishing this material for advertising or promotional purposes, creating new collective works, for resale or redistribution to servers or lists, or reuse of any copyrighted component of this work in other works. No Reprint should be done to this paper, all copy right is authenticated to Paper Authors

IJEMR Transactions, online available on 10th Apr 2023. Link

[:http://www.ijiemr.org/downloads.php?vol=Volume-12&issue=Issue 04](http://www.ijiemr.org/downloads.php?vol=Volume-12&issue=Issue 04)

10.48047/IJEMR/V12/ISSUE 04/92

Title **ALGORITHM VISUALIZER VISUALISING DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS THROUGH ANIMATION**

Volume 12, ISSUE 04, Pages: 752-760

Paper Authors

Mr. K. Jeevan Ratnakar, Marri. Manoj, Munagala. Hema Raj, Meda. Uday Kiran, Lethavadla. Sai Vamsi



USE THIS BARCODE TO ACCESS YOUR ONLINE PAPER

To Secure Your Paper As Per **UGC Guidelines** We Are Providing A Electronic Bar Code

ALGORITHM VISUALIZER VISUALISING DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS THROUGH ANIMATION

Mr. K. Jeevan Ratnakar, Assistant Professor Department of Information Technology, Vasireddy Venkatadri Institute of Technology, Nambur, Guntur Dt., Andhra Pradesh.

Marri. Manoj, Munagala. Hema Raj, Meda. Uday Kiran, Lethavadla. Sai Vamsi
UG Students, Department of Information Technology,
Vasireddy Venkatadri Institute of Technology, Nambur, Guntur Dt., Andhra Pradesh.
jeevanratnakar@vvit.net (manojmarri4545@gmail.com, udayuday19111@gmail.com,
saivamsilethavadla@gmail.com, munagalahemaraj96@gmail.com.)

ABSTRACT

Algorithm Visualizer is a platform that enables users to visualize and interact with various data structures and algorithms through animation. By providing an intuitive and interactive experience, Algorithm Visualizer helps users better understand the behavior and performance of different algorithms and data structures. Many algorithms, including sorting, searching, graph algorithms, and many others, are available on this platform. Users can step through each algorithm step-by-step or view the entire process in real-time. With Algorithm Visualizer, users can gain a deeper understanding of complex algorithms and data structures, making it an invaluable tool for students, educators, and professionals alike.

The algorithm visualizer offers a range of data structures and algorithms to choose from, and users can interact with the visualizations to gain a deeper understanding of the underlying concepts. By using this tool, learners can improve their problem-solving skills and develop a better understanding of how algorithms work. Overall, algorithm visualizer provides a powerful and engaging way to learn about data structures and algorithms.

KEYWORDS

Algorithm Visualization, Data Structure Visualization, Animated Algorithms, Visualizing Algorithms, Algorithm Animation.

1. Introduction

Algorithm Visualizer is a powerful tool that allows users to visualize data structures and algorithms through animation. It is an interactive platform that presents complex concepts in a way that is easy to understand and learn. By creating visual representations of algorithms, this tool helps users to gain a better understanding of how they work and how they can be applied in different scenarios.

With Algorithm Visualizer, users can see how different data structures and algorithms function step-by-step, as the program animates the actions being performed. This allows users to gain a deeper insight into the inner workings of these concepts, and to see how they can be applied to real-world problems.

Algorithm Visualizer is an excellent resource for students, educators, and professionals who want to deepen their understanding of data structures and algorithms. Its intuitive interface makes it easy to use, and its extensive library of algorithms and data structures ensures that users have access to a wide range of concepts to explore.

Overall, Algorithm Visualizer is an essential tool for anyone interested in learning more about data structures and algorithms, and is a valuable asset for anyone looking to improve their understanding of these important concepts.

2. System Implementation

Implementing an algorithm visualizer requires a combination of programming knowledge, data structure knowledge, and visualization skills. Here are some steps you can follow to implement an algorithm visualizer:

1. Choose a programming language and development environment: The first step is to choose a programming language and development environment for implementing the visualizer. Some popular choices include JavaScript, Python, and Java.
2. Choose a visualization library: There are many libraries available for visualizing data structures and algorithms. Some popular choices include D3.js, P5.js, and Processing. Choose a library that fits your needs and is easy to use.
3. Choose the algorithms and data structures to visualize: Choose the algorithms and data structures that you want to visualize. Some popular choices include sorting algorithms (e.g., Bubble Sort, Quick Sort), data structures (e.g., Linked List, Stack, Queue), and graph algorithms (e.g., Depth-First Search, Breadth-First Search).
4. Implement the algorithms and data structures: Implement the algorithms and data structures in your chosen programming language. Make sure the implementation is correct and efficient.
5. Visualize the algorithms and data structures: Use the visualization library

to create animations that illustrate how the algorithms and data structures work. For example, you could use animations to show how data is sorted, how nodes are added and removed from a data structure, or how a graph is traversed.

6. Test the visualizer: Test the visualizer to make sure it works as expected. Test it with different input data and make sure the animations are accurate and easy to follow.

Overall, implementing an algorithm visualizer requires a combination of programming skills, data structure knowledge, and visualization skills. With the right tools and techniques, you can create engaging and informative animations that help people understand complex algorithms and data structures.

3.Literature Survey

1. "Algorithm Visualizer: A Tool for Teaching and Learning Algorithms" by Aakash Gupta, Sandeep Kumar, and Sukumar Mishra, published in the Journal of Educational Technology & Society (2017). This paper presents an algorithm visualizer tool and its implementation in teaching algorithms to undergraduate students. The authors evaluated the tool's effectiveness and found that it helped students to understand the algorithms better and improved their performance in tests.
2. "Visualization of Algorithms and Data Structures" by David Eppstein, published in the Communications of the ACM (2009). This paper presents an overview of the different types of algorithm visualizations and their effectiveness in teaching and learning. The author also discusses the challenges of designing effective visualizations and suggests future research directions.
3. "Algorithm Visualizations: An Empirical Study of Effectiveness and User Perception" by Monika Akbar et al., published in the Journal of Visual Languages and Computing (2018). This paper presents an empirical study on the effectiveness of algorithm visualizations in teaching data structures and algorithms. The authors found that the visualizations improved students' understanding of the algorithms and that they were more engaged in the learning process.
4. "A Survey of Algorithm Visualization Tools for Education" by Svetlana Obraztsova and Peter Brusilovsky, published in the Journal of Educational Technology & Society (2009). This paper presents a comprehensive survey of algorithm visualization tools available for teaching and learning data structures and algorithms. The authors evaluate the tools based on their functionality, usability, and effectiveness in teaching algorithms.

4. Problem Statement

Understanding complex data structures and algorithms can be difficult for people, especially for those who are new to programming, which is the problem statement for an algorithm visualizer. It can be difficult to visualize how an algorithm or data structure works, and this can lead to confusion and frustration. Additionally, learning through traditional methods such as reading textbooks or watching videos may not be effective for some learners.

The solution to this problem is to create an algorithm visualizer that allows users to see how data structures and algorithms work in action through animations and interactive examples. By visualizing the steps and processes involved in executing an algorithm or working with a data structure, users can gain a deeper understanding of the concepts involved. This can make it easier to learn and retain information, as well as make it more engaging and enjoyable for users to learn.

5. System Analysis

System analysis for an algorithm visualizer that visualizes data structures and algorithms through animation involves analyzing the components and functions of the system, identifying the user requirements and the technical

specifications, and designing the system architecture and workflow.

Here are the steps for the system analysis of an algorithm visualizer:

1. Identify the components and functions of the system: The algorithm visualizer system would consist of the following components:
 - User interface: The user interface would enable interaction between the user and the system and allow the user to input the algorithm and data structure that should be visualised.
 - Algorithm and data structure processing module: This module would process the user input, run the algorithm, and visualize the data structure and algorithm steps through animation.
 - Animation module: The purpose of this module is to create animations that illustrate the data structures and algorithmic steps.
 - Storage module: The data structures and algorithm steps would be stored in this module so they could be used later for analysis or additional optimization.

2. Identify the user requirements: The user requirements for an algorithm visualizer could be:

- The user interface should be easy to use and intuitive.
- The system should support different data structures and algorithms.
- The visualization should be accurate and depict the algorithm steps in a clear and understandable way.
- The system should support different programming languages.
- The system should be able to run on different platforms.

3. Identify the technical specifications: The technical specifications for an algorithm visualizer could be:

- The system should be developed using a programming language that is widely used and supports the desired features.
- The system should use a suitable animation library to generate animations.
- The system should be optimized for performance to ensure fast execution.

- The system should be compatible with different operating systems and browsers.

- The system should be designed using modular architecture to allow for easy maintenance and scalability.

4. Design the system architecture and workflow: The system architecture and workflow for an algorithm visualizer could be:

- The user interface would accept user input, which would be passed to the algorithm and data structure processing module.
- The algorithm and data structure processing module would run the algorithm and generate a list of steps that would be passed to the animation module.
- The animation module would generate animations that depict the data structures and algorithm steps, which would be displayed in the user interface.
- The storage module would store the data structures and algorithm steps for future use.

6. Result

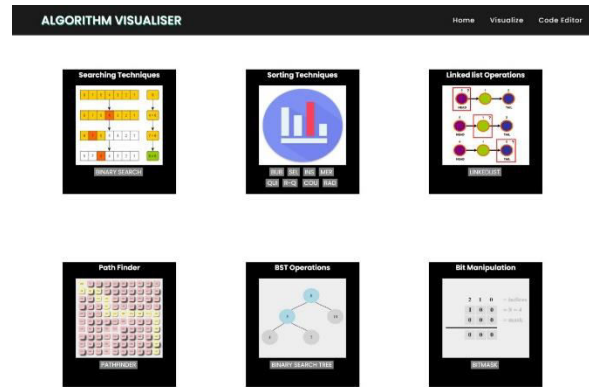
Algorithm visualization (AV) refers to the use of visual representations to enhance the understanding and learning of algorithms and data structures. By creating visual representations of data structures and algorithms through animations and

interactive interfaces, AV can help users understand the behavior and performance of algorithms and data structures in a more intuitive and interactive way.

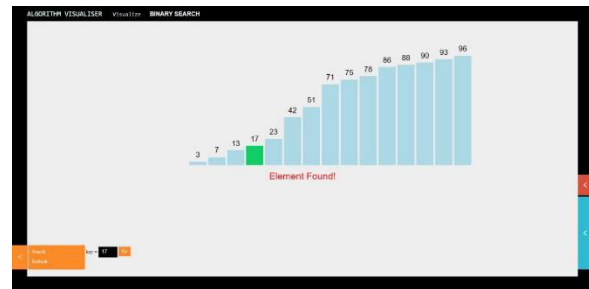
Some of the benefits of algorithm visualization include:

1. Improved understanding: AV helps users to better understand the operation of algorithms and data structures, by providing visual representations of their behavior.
2. Increased engagement: Animations and interactive interfaces are more engaging than static text or diagrams, and can help to maintain the user's interest and motivation.
3. Enhanced learning: AV can help users to learn algorithms and data structures more effectively, by allowing them to experiment with different inputs and observe the results.
4. Better performance: By visualizing the behavior of algorithms and data structures, AV can help users to identify potential performance bottlenecks or optimizations.

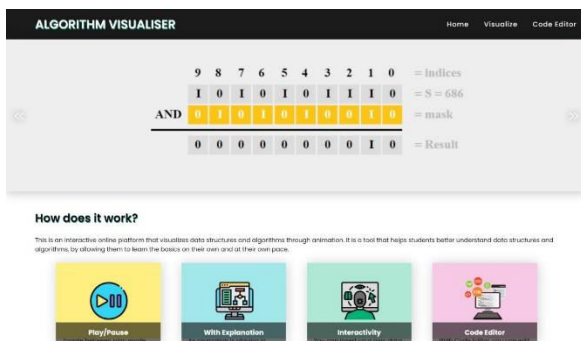
VISUALIZE:



SEARCHING ALGORITHM:

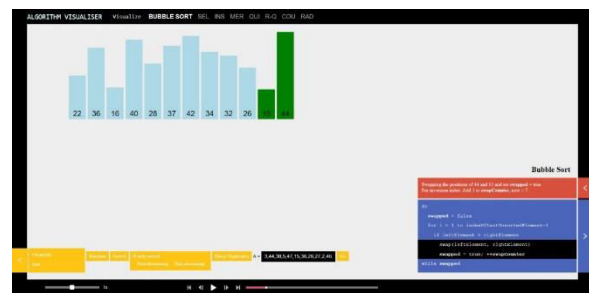


HOME PAGE:



SORTING ALGORITHMS:

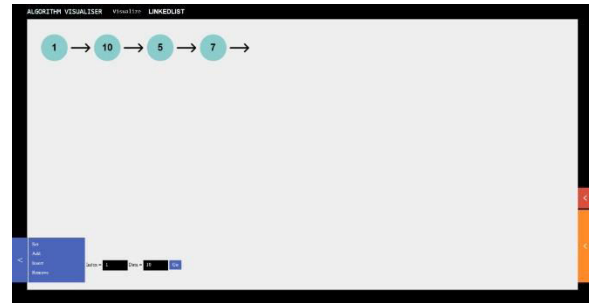
1. BUBBLE SORT



2. MERGE SORT



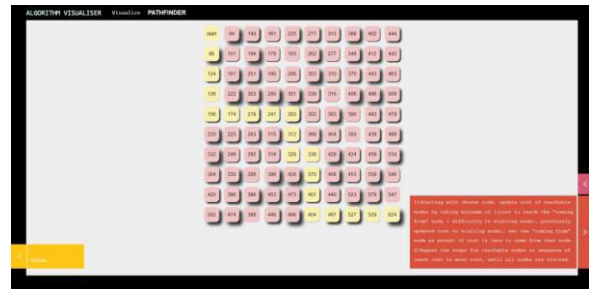
LINKED LIST:



3. COUNTING SORT



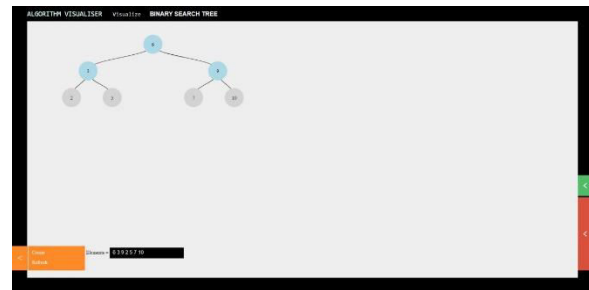
PATH FINDER:



4. QUICK SORT



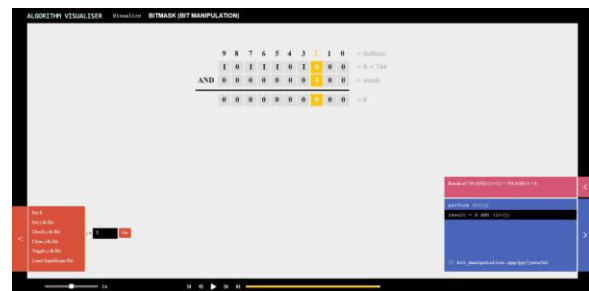
BINARY SEARCH TREE



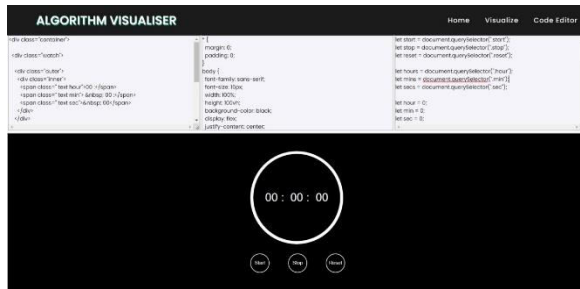
5. RADIX SORT



BIT MANIPULATION



CODE EDITOR



7. Conclusion

In conclusion, algorithm visualizers are powerful tools that can help learners of all levels better understand complex data structures and algorithms. By presenting information through animation and visualization, these tools make it easier for learners to grasp abstract concepts and follow the flow of code execution.

Not only do algorithm visualizers aid in comprehension, but they also facilitate active learning and engagement. Learners can experiment with different inputs, tweak code parameters, and observe the effects of their changes in real-time. This level of interactivity makes learning more engaging and can help learners better retain the information they learn.

Overall, algorithm visualizers are an invaluable resource for anyone looking to improve their understanding of data structures and algorithms. They offer a unique and effective way to learn these complex concepts and help learners

develop the skills they need to become proficient programmers.

8. Future Scope

Mobile App Development: Algorithm visualizers can be developed as mobile apps that are interactive and provide an immersive experience to the users. These apps can be used for educational purposes to teach data structures and algorithms to students in an interactive way.

Enhanced Interactivity: The future of algorithm visualizers lies in enhancing their interactivity. For example, visualizers could incorporate features such as allowing users to pause, rewind, and fast-forward animations, as well as enabling users to interact with the visualization by altering input values and seeing how the algorithm behaves in response.

Improved Algorithms: New and improved algorithms could be created specifically for use in algorithm visualizers. These algorithms could be designed to better showcase their behavior and provide a more engaging experience for users.

9. References

1. AlgoViz.org: Algorithm Visualization Resource Center <http://algviz.org/>
2. VisuAlgo: Visualizing Data Structures and Algorithms through Animation <https://visualgo.net/>

3. Code2Flow: Interactive Code to Flowchart Converter
<https://code2flow.com/>
4. Data Structure Visualizations
<https://www.cs.usfca.edu/~galles/visualization/>
5. Sorting Algorithms Animations
<https://www.toptal.com/developers/sorting-algorithms>
6. Algorithm Visualizer <https://algorithm-visualizer.org/>
7. GifALi: Animated Algorithm Animations
<https://github.com/shivamgulati1991/GifALi>
8. AlgoVis: A Web-Based Algorithm Visualization Tool
<https://github.com/lduran2/algovis>
9. Animated Algorithms <https://animated-algorithms.netlify.app/>
10. Algorithm Animation
<https://github.com/julianjelfs/algorithm-animation>